

11.—Stocks of Grain in Canada on July 31, 1929, 1930 and 1931.

Quantities in—	Wheat.			Oats.		
	July 31, 1929.	July 31, 1930.	July 31, 1931.	July 31, 1929.	July 31, 1930.	July 31, 1931.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Farmers' hands.....	5,617,400	5,326,000	19,459,400	26,478,000	12,020,000	52,603,500
Country, private, mills and mill elevators in Western Division.....	6,324,788	16,820,322	34,149,252 ¹	3,016,588	2,581,324	4,672,977 ¹
Terminal elevators in Western Inspection Division.....	55,945,117	47,892,399	56,710,132	8,453,122	1,802,828	2,327,038
Eastern elevators.....	20,369,859	21,374,632	14,344,612	4,487,037	2,785,443	1,786,218
Flour mills (estimated).....	7,456,894	6,902,393	2,138,330 ²	1,215,228	1,471,070	761,097 ²
Transit.....	8,669,163	12,779,166	7,277,137	1,515,523	922,015	1,281,159
Totals.....	104,388,221	111,094,912	134,078,963	45,165,498	21,589,780	63,431,869
	Barley.			Rye.		
Farmers' hands.....	3,190,400	3,050,000	17,618,400	93,400	166,000	1,403,600
Country, private, mills and mill elevators in Western Division.....	1,177,615	2,671,951	2,507,566 ¹	171,695	543,093	1,271,857 ¹
Terminal elevators.....	4,145,135	13,818,834	6,582,571	1,995,258	5,416,868	9,025,628
Eastern elevators.....	1,913,220	1,856,514	1,070,315	1,265,950	1,561,892	1,849,404
Flour mills (estimated).....	48,084	94,882	85,298 ²	-	1,646	-
Transit.....	546,403	1,383,251	1,597,596	693,455	1,501,206	866,734
Totals.....	11,020,857	22,875,432	29,461,716	4,219,756	9,199,765	14,417,223
				Flaxseed.		
Farmers' hands.....				5,200	3,600	35,800
Country, private, mills and mill elevators in Western Division.....				73,554	48,853	235,130 ¹
Terminal elevators.....				375,409	466,895	482,846
Eastern elevators.....				17,624	-	16,620
Transit.....				89,700	97,310	63,558
Totals.....				561,487	636,658	833,954

¹Changes in the designations of elevators and mills between the taking of the 1930 and 1931 stocks result in the stocks of grain in mills and mill elevators in the Western Inspection Division being reported under this heading in 1931, whereas they appeared under "flour mills" in previous years. ²Eastern Inspection Division only.

Distribution of Wheat and Oat Crops.—The distribution of the wheat crop of Canada for the years ended July 31, 1930 and 1931, is calculated in Table 12.

12.—Distribution of the Canadian Wheat Crops, by crop years, 1929-30 and 1930-31.

Note.—Flour is expressed as wheat on the basis of one barrel of flour, weighing 196 lb., being equal to 41 bushels of wheat. For similar calculations extending over a series of years both for wheat and oats, see the Year Book, 1920, pp. 263-266, and the April issues of the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics for each of the years 1920 to 1931.

Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1930.	Crop year ended July 31, 1931.	Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1930.	Crop year ended July 31, 1931.
	000 bush.	000 bush.		000 bush.	000 bush.
Carry-over Aug. 1, 1929:			Exports as grain.....	155,766	228,536
Aug. 1, 1930.....	104,383	111,095	Exports as flour.....	30,501	30,157
Gross production.....	304,520	420,672	Total exports.....	186,267	258,693
Loss in cleaning.....	6,730	7,740	Retained as seed.....	43,571	39,172
Grain not merchantable.....	7,172	4,510	Milled for food.....	43,439	41,916
Net production and carry-over.....	395,001	519,517	Carry-over July 31, 1930, and July 31, 1931.....	111,095	134,079
Imports.....	1,375	244	Balance fed on farms or otherwise disposed of.....	12,004	45,901
Available for distribution.....	396,376	519,761			